# Water Litigation and Lake Lanier Contract

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# Florida v. Georgia No. 142 Original (US Supreme Court)

- Original Action
- Equitable Apportionment
- Two Special Masters
- Full Court
  - First Heard Case Jan 2018
  - Heard Case Again Feb 22, 2021

# Florida v. Georgia No. 142 Original (US Supreme Court)

- More background:
  - Atlanta Regional Commission Supreme Court
- Oral Argument, Google search to find:
  - C-Span Florida Georgia
  - Supreme Court Florida Georgia Transcript
  - Oyez Florida Georgia

## First Opinion - June 27, 2018

Remanded 5-4

- Breyer, Roberts, Kennedy, Ginsburg,
   Sotomayor
- Dissent: Thomas, Alito, Kagan, Gorsuch

Kavanaugh, Barrett

Justice Barrett to Florida:

Most of your brief and most of your argument has focused on Georgia's agricultural uses. So, are you abandoning any challenge to municipal use?

Florida's Attorney: We are. Our focus here is on agricultural use and irrigation in the Flint River, Your Honor.

#### Justice Roberts –

- Many causes
- What if Georgia 20% to blame, 40%?

### Justice Breyer –

- To Florida 2 big hurdles
- Overharvesting vs. dead oysters
- Conflicting water usage data

### Justice Kavanaugh –

What if substantial benefits and substantial costs?

### Justice Sotomayor to Florida:

Counsel, my biggest problem with your case are three facts, all offered by your experts.

#### Your experts modeled that:

- to see any appreciable effect on predation, you need salinity changes of 5 to 15 parts per thousand (ppts)
- without any water consumption by Georgia
  - salinity would have changed by generally less
     <5 ppts</li>
  - oyster biomass would have increased 7-10%.

Justice Sotomayor to Florida:

I'm doubtful that a 10 percent change is sufficient to be viewed as an invasion of rights of a serious magnitude.

How would that justify the use of an equitable remedy?

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- Full Court Heard Case February 22<sup>nd</sup>
  - Google search to find:
    - Atlanta Regional Commission Supreme Court
    - C-Span Florida Georgia
    - Supreme Court Florida Georgia Transcript
    - Oyez Florida Georgia
- Next Step is Opinion by June 30<sup>th</sup>