# Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP) Update

## **Executive Summary**

ARC is required to update the Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP) every four years. Each Plan update provides an opportunity for **regional policymakers to reset regional policy and priorities**. An important element of this Plan update process is understanding **alternative futures and scenarios**. A major work session is planned for April with regional policymakers to **discuss alternative futures and regional disrupters**.

During 2023, ARC staff will work with the TAQC and ARC Board to:

- Revisit the regional policy framework
- Assess "disrupters" that will impact the region in the future
- Review alternative scenarios for the region
- Conduct the work necessary to adopt an updated Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP) in January 2024





## Metropolitan Transportation Plan Update

2050 is the horizon Year for the Plan

\$173 billion Total value of all of the investments in the Plan

The last full update of the Plan was adopted by the Board in Feb 2020

This update will be adopted by the TAQC and the Board in January 2024

## Time for Emergence of a New Vision for Metropolitan Atlanta

**One Great** 

Region

Updated

The Atlanta

Region's Plan

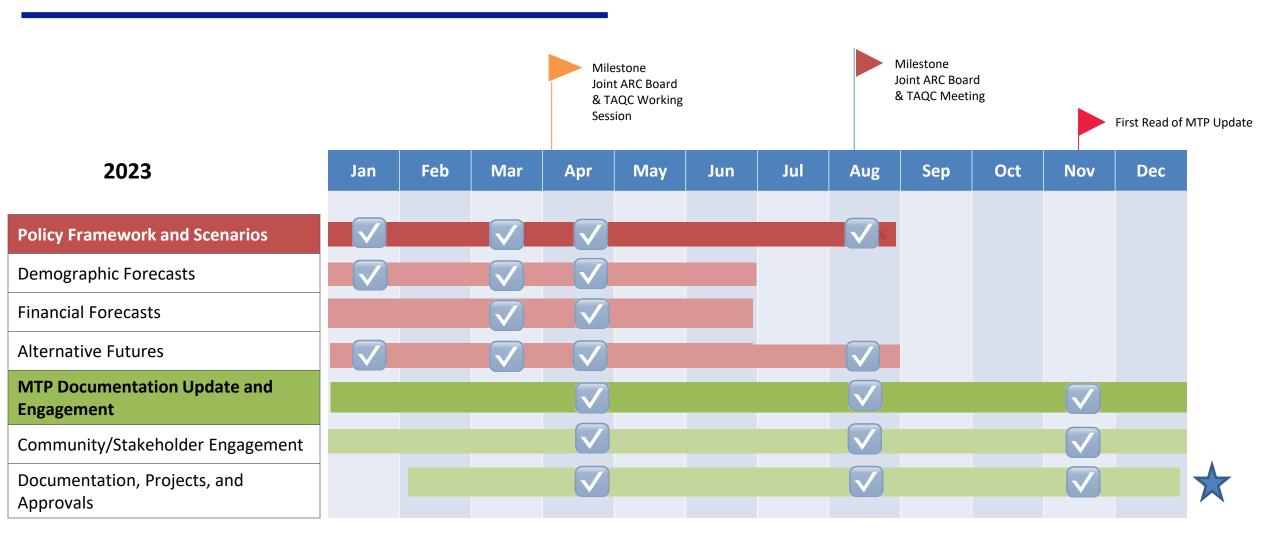
Prior Planning Work and Opportunity to Craft an Updated MTP

#### Baseline Reflected Scenarios The Atlanta Plan 2040 Region's Plan transit and Policy Scenario referendums Framework **Envision 6 Transportation** Addressed **Mobility 2030 Planning** Solutions for a Responded to a Issues with **Emphasis New Century** Transit declining larger region MTP that emphasis and funding **VISION 2020** brought Express Lanes region out of Establishes vision for nongrowth attainment. M©BILITY 2030 SOLUTIONS RTP 2020 2024 2000 2006 2011 2004 2016

# Project Management

### 2023 MTP Work Activities

Final Review and Approval Required: January 2024









### Critical Success Factors

1) Take stock of existing conditions and establish a new baseline for transportation planning and decision-making and 2) Develop strategic forecasts, scenarios and policy to guide future investment decisions.

1

Public participation strategy that includes local government coordination; Speaker's bureau and public meetings; Focus groups and small group discussions; Virtual public involvement; ConnectATL

2

Meeting evolving federal planning emphasis areas, including Climate, Electrification, Equity / Justice40, and other items in the IIJA and Executive Orders

3

Coordinate with State-level planning directions associated with mobility, including the STIP update, MMIP, freight and electrification

4

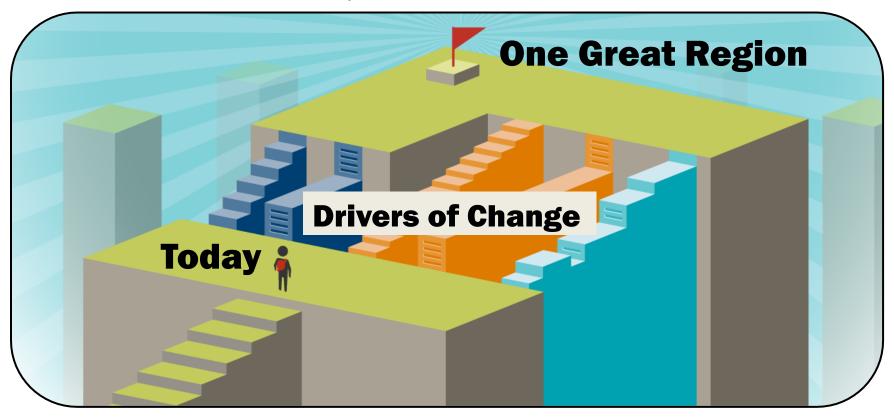
Respond to updated **local and regional program adjustments**, including MARTA's program and ARC's emphasis on land use, **housing** and the Unified Growth Policy Map



Scenario
Planning
Process at a
Glance

# Scenario Planning helps Policymakers Understand the Future and what Paths can Lead to Success

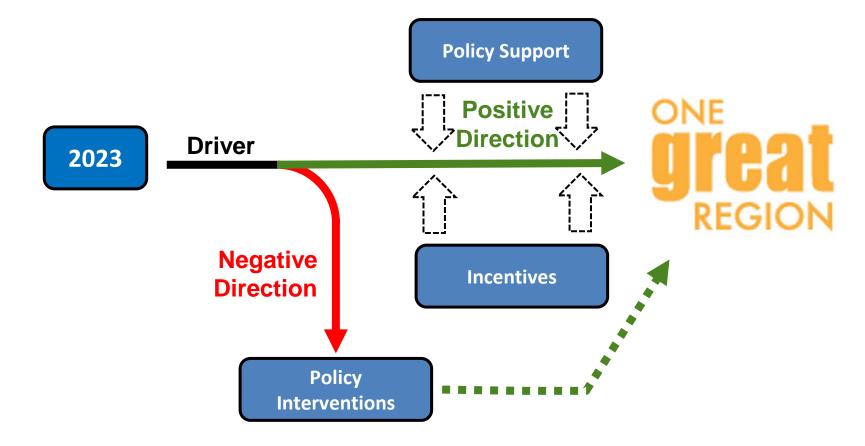
To best understand and plan for the future, it is critical to identify the primary drivers of change. Extensive work was previously done on identifying these drivers of change. The time has come to update and revise the drivers of change and discussion on drivers of change and scenarios will be the focus of discussion at our April work session.





# In order to support the long-term outcome of having "One Great Region" we need to understand where potential policy interventions are needed

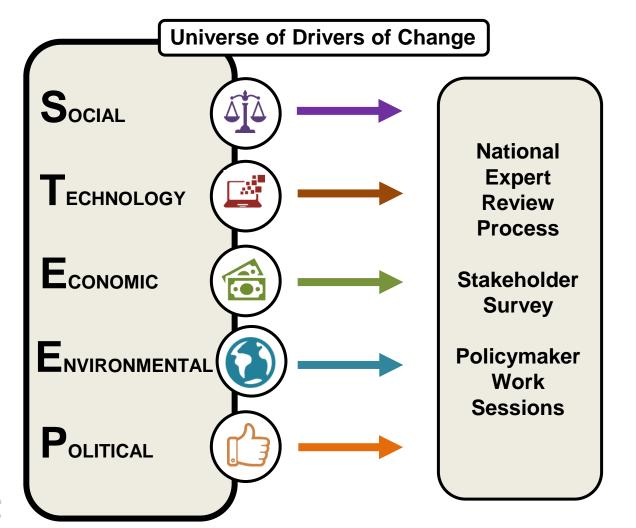
Alternative scenarios helps to inform this process and provides policymakers with information on the future.





## Drivers of Change

The Atlanta Region was one of five regions selected by USDOT to received supplemental funding assistance to implement next generation scenario planning between 2015 and 2017. A key outcome was identifying disruptive changes impacting the region.



National and regional experts, as well as policy makers, recommended identifying drivers of change through a a process called "STEEP"



# Nine Key Drivers of Change – or Disruptors – Were Identified and Scenarios were Built Around Addressing these Challenges



Autonomous Vehicles



Spatial, Racial and Economic Equity



One key emphasis area was technology and the impact on workplaces and travel



Aging of the Population



Transportation Finance Structure



Other critical drivers of change included the emergence of Georgia as a freight hub, climate change regulations, and a changing population





Ridehailing Services



Port Traffic

Water

**Supply** 



Highlights of Prior Scenario Planning Work that Supported the Current Regional Vision

## Prior Scenario Planning Assessed Four Alternatives

#### **Full Steam Ahead**



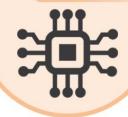
Full Steam Ahead most closely mirrors current forecasts and projections; trends that were present in the first two decades of the 21st century continue at a moderately accelerated pace. Full Steam Ahead is "business as usual" — development patterns are driven by current lifestyle preferences and short term financial return on investment, but the region is slow to respond to significant long term shifts in demographics.

#### **Fierce Headwinds**



Global instability effects metro Atlanta in a myriad of ways. Population growth has slowed; the economy is stagnant; extreme weather events are the new normal. Uncertainty necessitates a new course for metro Atlanta.

#### **Technology** Reigns



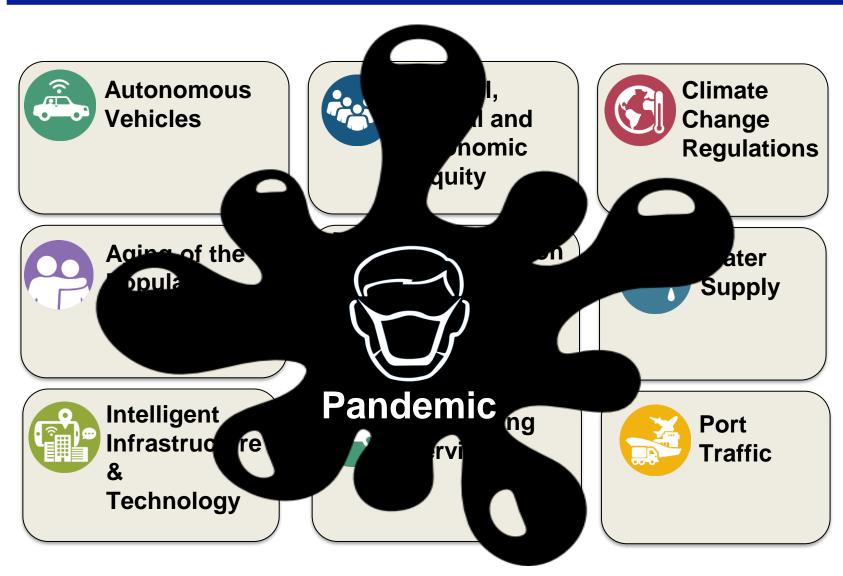
Technological advances vastly improve the quality of life for the metro Atlanta residents who have the means to take advantage of new innovations. Autonomous vehicles, renewable energy, and reliable robots abound. However, the pace of change has yielded negative consequences for some of the region's more marginalized communities as the digital divide grows and automatization replaces jobs for unskilled workers.

#### **Green Growth**



Sustainability is on the forefront of public consciousness. With an emphasis on green growth, Metro Atlanta's new economic, social, and transportation priorities reflect strong environmental ethics. Once the poster child for resource-intensive development patterns, Metro Atlanta is now a model for protecting its natural resources.

### Key Challenge: The Most Significant Disruptors can be Unexpected

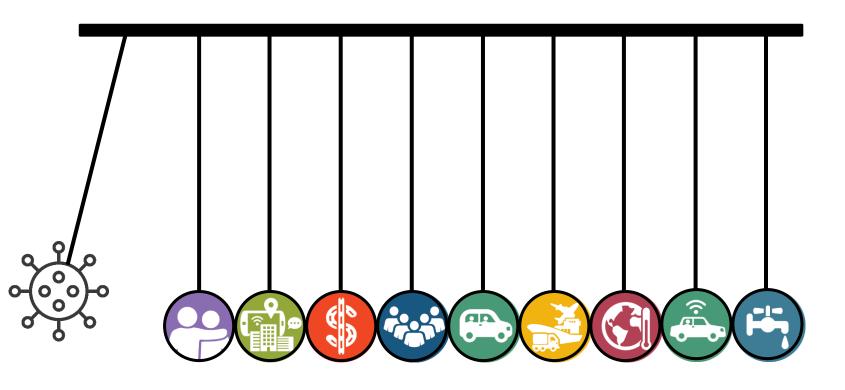


COVID 19 has fundamentally changed the region

Has impacted commutes, housing, and regional growth



### Moving Forward it is Critical to Focus on System Shocks



What other unexpected system shocks could our region experience in the future?



### ARC will use new tools (VisionEval) to Assess Future Scenarios\*

INPUT				
Regional Context	Local Actions		Collaborative Actions	
	Community Design	Marketing & Incentives	Vehicles & Fuels	Pricing
<ul><li>Demographics</li><li>Income growth</li><li>Fuel price</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Transit service</li> <li>Future housing (single and multi-family)</li> <li>Parking fees</li> <li>Bicycling</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Travel demand management strategies</li> <li>Car sharing</li> <li>Education on driving efficiency</li> <li>Intelligent transportation systems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Vehicle fuel economy (mpg)</li> <li>Fuel types</li> <li>Commercial fleet information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pay-as-you- drive insurance</li> <li>Gas taxes</li> <li>Road user fees</li> </ul>



\*Illustrative examples of inputs that can be adjusted in model and does not include all variables.

# Performance Metrics will Help Inform Discussions for the April Working Session

512 model runs to test and evaluate alternative futures as a starting point





Annual CO2 Emissions (total and per capita)

Transit ridership (total and per capita)

Walking/bicycling trips (total and per capita)

Annual hours of delay (per capita)

Vehicle miles traveled (per capita)

Vehicle operating cost (per capita)

Social cost of transportation (per household)



# Policymaker Feedback....What are the Key Drivers of Change Post-Pandemic? Examples

### WHAT ARE WE MISSING?



# HOUSING AFFORDABILITY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL PEERS

The ability to afford rents and mortgages has historically been one of region's great assets



# IMPACT OF REMOTE WORKING ON JOB CENTERS AND COMMUNITIES

How will job centers and communities respond? Is this a permanent change in the way we work?



# FEDERAL POLICY CHANGES AND IIJA

Onshoring of manufacturing for electric vehicle industry and the Executive order to assess net-zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050



# Policymaker Feedback for Today...

In preparation for the April Working Session please provide feedback on:

1) What do you see as the primary "drivers of change" in the future?

2) Are there planning scenarios that ARC should test?